This course is a philosophical exploration of the ways human beings have faced mortality. Socrates reputedly said that philosophy was a preparation for death. Hobbes said that the dread of death inspired religion, while Schopenhauer spoke of the afterlife as a metaphysical consolation. Ancient cultures often saw the end of life as the continuance of the cyclical death and rebirth of nature. Others created elaborate rituals to preserve the existence of the soul into other incarnations. Some have devised means of refusing death, while others have perpetuated themselves symbolically, through identification with their offspring or nature. This course bridges philosophy, psychoanalysis, sociology, and anthropology to discover the ways human beings conceive, contemplate, and deny death.
Required Texts:

Jonathan Westphal & Carl Levenson: Life and Death
Frederick Holck: Death and Eastern Thought
Shelly Kagan: Death
Ernest Becker: The Denial of Death
Walter Davis: Death’s Dream Kingdom
Roy Scranton: Learning to Die in the Anthropocene

Assignments and Grading:

In addition to the required reading, the students will be assigned:

1) A midterm essay
   of 4-6 pages
   (40% of total grade)

2) A final take-home essay exam
   of 5-7 pages
   (40% of total grade)

3) The task of participating in class!
   You are expected to come to class prepared for a cordial and informed discussion of the material
   (20% of total grade)

* Grading will be determined by the effort of the student, her/his evidence of having carefully
  read and contemplated the material, and her/his expression of independent thought on the ideas.
  Late assignments will suffer penalties as follows: the subtraction of one grade increment for
  every class the assignment is late.

* Attendance is mandatory. After the 3rd absence one letter grade will be subtracted from your
  final course grade. Lateness will not be tolerated. It is rude and disruptive, and may be
  considered a complete absence. Visible lack of preparation for a session will also be counted as a
  missed class and will result in a proportional deduction of points from the final grade.

* Readings consist of the required texts. There will also be a number of optional handouts
  supplied to help students understand the primary readings and provide perspective. Suggested
  readings appear below the required & optional handout readings and are for your interest and
  edification only.
IMPORTANT:

Class Credo and Ethic:

Like all classes, philosophy is about the free exchange of ideas as well as relentless questioning of beliefs and concepts. You are entitled to your beliefs but in a philosophy class *no idea is spared* from questioning or examination. If you do not want your beliefs or faith questioned, you are strongly advised to enroll in other classes more suitable to your beliefs and temperament.

Participation and Conduct:

**Cell phones, computers, MP3 players, video games, and other non-class-related accouterments will absolutely be turned off during class.**

There will be no web surfing, instant messaging, texting, tweeting, game playing, or any similar activities during class. These activities are disrespectful and disrupt the instructor and your fellow classmates. Students ignoring this rule will be considered absent, and it will impact your class participation grade.

Students are expected to engage in lively discussion and spirited exchange. They need not agree with one another and they are encouraged to question ideas, but they must also be respectful towards other students and the instructor. You can argue forcefully for or against an idea, but are required to comport yourselves with civility.

Communications:

You may email me with concerns and questions, but do not expect me to recapitulate class lectures or discussions. Feel free to come by for office hours if you wish to discuss the ideas or other issues. Office hours will be by appointment, and usually before or after class sessions.

Academic Honesty:

Violations of Rutgers policies on academic honesty will not be tolerated in this course. Plagiarism and cheating will be grounds for failure, if not expulsion from the university.
**Course Outline:**

**I. Welcome to Death**
Overview and Course Goals
Philosophical Spectra of Ideas on Death
How Death Haunts Us

Readings:
- Piven: Death in Fantasy and History (handout)

Suggested Readings:
- Obayashi: *Death and Afterlife*
- Barrett: *Irrational Man*
- Meltzer: *Death: An Anthology of Ancient Texts, Songs, Prayers, and Stories*
- Choron: *Modern Man and Mortality*
- Wilkins: *Death: A History of Man’s Obsessions and Fears*

**II. Ancient Philosophies of Death (Eastern Traditions)**
Death, Rebirth, & Murder
Death and Transmigration
Atman, and Anatman
Samsara and Nirvana

Readings:
- Raju: Foreword to *Death and Eastern Thought* (pp. 7-23)
- Holck: The Vedic Period / Sutras and the Mahabharata Epic (pp. 24-77)
- Shinn: Death and the Puranas (pp. 78-96)
- Sundararajan: The Orthodox Philosophical Traditions (pp. 97-113)
- Amore: The Heterodox Philosophical Systems (pp. 114-163)
- LaFleur: Japan (pp. 226-253)
- Dogen: Shoji (Life and Death) (handout)
- Sponberg: Attitude toward Women and the Feminine in Early Buddhism (handout)
- Piven: Buddhism, Death, and the Feminine (handout)

Suggested Readings:
- Wilson: *Charming Cadavers*
- Abe: *Zen and Comparative Studies*
- Faure: *The Power of Denial: Buddhism, Purity, and Gender*
- Faure: *The Red Thread: Buddhist Approaches to Sexuality*
- Paul: *Women in Buddhism*
- Doniger: *The Implied Spider / The Origins of Evil in Hindu Mythology* (as Doniger-O’Flaherty)
- Dogen: *Shobogenzo*
- Tanahashi: *Moon in A Dewdrop*
- Tsunetomo: *The Hagakure*
III. Ancient Philosophies of Death (Western Traditions)
Death and Immortality
Death and Sin
Death, Deliverance, & Martyrdom

Readings:
- Cooper: The Fate of Mankind: Death and Afterlife in Ancient Mesopotamia (handout)
- Murnane: Taking It With You: The Problem of Death and Afterlife in Ancient Egypt (handout)
- Mendenhall: From Witchcraft to Justice: Death and Afterlife in the Old Testament (handout)
- Straw: “A Very Special Death”: Christian Martyrdom in its Classical Context (handout)
- Aries: Western Attitudes Toward Death (handout)

Suggested Readings:
- Spencer: Death in Ancient Egypt
- Eilberg-Schwartz: The Savage in Judaism
- Bremmer: The Early Greek Concept of the Soul
- Harrison: Themis
- Cormack: Sacrificing the Self: Perspectives on Martyrdom and Religion
- Aries: The Hour of Our Death
- Huntington & Metcalf: Celebrations of Death

IV. To Philosophize is to Learn to Die
Practicing Death
Obsessions with Death
Madmen and Misogynists
Existentialism and Death

Readings:
- Plato: Euthyphro & Phaedo (Westphal, pp. 1-16)
- Aristotle: Nicomachean Ethics (pp. 17-21)
- Cicero: Tusculan Disputations (handout)
- Lucretius: On the Nature of the Universe (handout)
- Ovid: Metamorphosis (handout)
- Augustine: Confessions (pp. 22-29)
- Nietzsche: The Gay Science (pp. 57-58) * (plus handout)
- Sartre: Nausea (pp. 59-67)
- Camus: The Myth of Sisyphus / Nuptials (pp. 68-79)
- Beauvoir: The Second Sex (pp. 80-85)
- Beauvoir: The Ethics of Ambiguity (handout)
- Nagel: The Absurd (pp. 86-97)
- Wittgenstein: Notebooks (pp. 146-151)
- Tolstoy: Life (pp. 152-161)
- Unamuno: The Tragic Sense of Life (handout)
- Heidegger: Being and Time (handout)
Suggested Readings:

- Tolstoy: *Confession / The Death of Ivan Ilyich*
- Abe: *Woman in the Dunes*
- Loy: The Pain of Being Human. In *Lack and Transcendence*
- Arendt: Eternity versus Immortality
- Kaufmann: *Existentialism, Religion, and Death*
- Nishitani: *Religion and Nothingness*
- Bauman: *Morality, Immortality, & Other Life Strategies*
- Lederer: *The Fear of Women*
- Bronfen: *Over Her Dead Body*

V. RATIONALLY DEFEATING DEATH

The Irrationality of Fear
Rationality as Panacea
Corpses and Pain
Is Death Evil?

Readings:

- Nagel: Death (handout)
- Nussbaum: The Damage of Death: Incomplete Arguments and False Consolations (handout)
- Zimmerman: Personal Identity and the Survival of Death (handout)
- Murphy: Rationality and the Fear of Death (handout)
- Silverstein: The Evil of Death (handout)
- Kagan: Death (chapters 1-3, 6-10, 14, 16)
- Arthur Schopenhauer: On Man’s Need for Metaphysics

Suggested Readings:

- Toynbee: *Man's Concern with Death*
- Fischer: *The Metaphysics of Death*
- Bradley et al.: *The Oxford Handbook of Philosophy of Death*
- Malpas & Solomon: *Death and Philosophy*
- Taylor: *The Metaphysics and Ethics of Death*
- Nagel: *Mortal Questions*
- Tillich: *The Courage to Be*
- Bartalos: *Speaking of Death*
- Salazar & Nicholls: *The Philosophy of Spirituality*
- Abe: *Zen and Western Thought*

VI. THE DENIAL OF DEATH

Dread and Terror
The Worm at the Core
Death and Ideology
Death and Violence
Readings:

- Becker: *The Denial of Death*
- Beauvoir: *Dreams, Fears, Idols*, in *The Second Sex* (handout)
- Davis: *Death's Dream Kingdom*
- Solomon: *The Worm at the Core* (handout)
- Scranton: *Learning to Die in the Anthropocene*

Suggested Readings:

- Liechty: *Transference and Transcendence*
- Brown: *Life Against Death*
- Davis: *Deracination*
- Faber: *Culture and Consciousness*
- Berger: *The Sacred Canopy*
- Harrington: *The Politics at God's Funeral*
- Winquist: *Desiring Theology*
- Lifton: *The Broken Connection*
- Yalom: *Existential Psychotherapy*
- McCarthy: *Death Anxiety*
- Ruitenbeek: *Death: Interpretations*
- Feifel: *The Meaning of Death*
- Hankiss: *Fears and Symbols*
- Leifer: *The Happiness Project*
- Liechty: *Death and Denial*
- Berko: *The Path to Paradise*

VII. CONCLUSIONS & REVENANTS

Rationality and the Return of the Repressed
Displacements and Projections
Philosophical Exits and Resolutions
Fathoming and Enduring Death

Suggested Readings:

- Des Pres: *The Survivor: An Anatomy of Life in the Death Camps* (esp. The Excremental Assault)
- Wyshogrod: *Spirit in Ashes: Hegel, Heidegger, and Man-Made Mass Death*
- Stein: *Evil as Love and as Liberation*
- La Barre: *The Ghost Dance: Origins of Religion*
- Patterson: *Rituals of Blood / The Children of Sisyphus*
- Warren: *Ontological Terror: Blackness, Nihilism, and Emancipation*
- Jonte-Pace: *Speaking the Unspeakable*
- Bamyeh: *Of Death and Dominion: The Existential Foundations of Governance*
- Diamond: *Existential Roots of Anger, Rage, and Violence. In Anger, Madness, and the Daimonic*
- Hillman: *The Dream and the Underworld*
- Firestone & Catlett: *Beyond Death Anxiety*
- Brown: *Love's Body*